

Veeva Announces Fiscal 2024 Second Quarter Results

Total Revenues of \$590.2M, up 10% Year Over Year; Subscription Services Revenues of \$470.6M, up 10% Year Over Year

PLEASANTON, CA - August 30, 2023 - Veeva Systems Inc. (NYSE: VEEV), a leading provider of industry cloud solutions for the global life sciences industry, today announced results for its second quarter ended July 31, 2023.

"We had a great quarter with progress across the board that was particularly significant in CRM and clinical," said CEO Peter Gassner. "Thanks to our customers for your partnership and to the Veeva team for your continued focus on customer success and product excellence."

Fiscal 2024 Second Quarter Results:

- **Revenues**: Total revenues for the second quarter were \$590.2 million, up from \$534.2 million one year ago, an increase of 10% year over year. Subscription services revenues for the second quarter were \$470.6 million, up from \$428.6 million one year ago, an increase of 10% year over year.
- Operating Income and Non-GAAP Operating Income(1): Second quarter operating income was \$104.0 million, compared to \$101.1 million one year ago, an increase of 3% year over year. Non-GAAP operating income for the second quarter was \$211.9 million, compared to \$202.0 million one year ago, an increase of 5% year over year.
- **Net Income and Non-GAAP Net Income**(1): Second quarter net income was \$111.6 million, compared to \$90.6 million one year ago, an increase of 23% year over year. Non-GAAP net income for the second quarter was \$198.0 million, compared to \$166.2 million one year ago, an increase of 19% year over year.
- **Net Income per Share and Non-GAAP Net Income per Share**(1): For the second quarter, fully diluted net income per share was \$0.68, compared to \$0.56 one year ago, while non-GAAP fully diluted net income per share was \$1.21, compared to \$1.03 one year ago.
- Customer Contracting Change: The previously announced customer contracting change that standardized termination for convenience (TFC) rights in our master subscription agreements went into effect on February 1, 2023. This resulted in a change in the timing of revenue for certain customer contracts to which a TFC right was added and reduced revenues, operating income and non-GAAP operating income, and net income and non-GAAP net income in the second quarter.

"In the second quarter, we delivered strong financial performance across the board including results ahead of all guided metrics," said CFO Brent Bowman. "We are executing well and our proven operating model will continue to drive strong growth and profitability well into the future."

Recent Highlights:

- Veeva Announces Vault CRM Milestones Veeva recently announced the first Vault CRM customer win, less than a year since announcing the migration of its market leading Veeva CRM solution to the Veeva Vault Platform. Vault CRM is now planned for general availability in April 2024 and will be the go-forward product for all new customers at that point. The next generation of CRM for the life sciences industry, Vault CRM will include all the functionality of Veeva CRM and new omnichannel capabilities, including Vault CRM Service Center.
- Leading in Clinical with Innovation and Product Excellence Veeva is helping the life
 sciences industry deliver clinical excellence by connecting sponsors, research sites, and
 patients. Companies are looking for a unified platform that is tightly integrated across clinical
 operations and clinical data management to speed clinical execution. Veeva Vault Clinical has
 more than 500 customers, including 85 that have selected applications from both Veeva Vault
 Clinical Operations and Veeva Vault Clinical Data Management.

Financial Outlook:

Veeva is providing guidance for its fiscal third quarter ending October 31, 2023 as follows:

- Total revenues between \$614 and \$616 million.
- Non-GAAP operating income between \$223 and \$225 million⁽²⁾.
- Non-GAAP fully diluted net income per share between \$1.26 and \$1.27⁽²⁾.

Veeva is providing updated guidance for its fiscal year ending January 31, 2024 as follows:

- Total revenues between \$2,365 and \$2,370 million.
- Non-GAAP operating income of about \$820 million⁽²⁾.
- Non-GAAP fully diluted net income per share of approximately \$4.68(2).

Veeva is reiterating guidance for its fiscal year ending January 31, 2025 for the following metrics:

- Total revenues of at least \$2,800 million.
- Non-GAAP operating income of at least \$1,000 million⁽²⁾.

Conference Call Information

Prepared remarks and an investor presentation providing additional information and analysis can be found on Veeva's investor relations website at <u>ir.veeva.com</u>. Veeva will host a Q&A conference call at 2:00 p.m. PT today, August 30, 2023, and a replay of the call will be available on Veeva's investor relations website.

What: Veeva Systems Fiscal 2024 Second Quarter Results Conference Call

When: Wednesday, August 30, 2023 Time: 2:00 p.m. PT (5:00 p.m. ET)

Online Registration: https://conferencingportals.com/event/badXudFz

Webcast: <u>ir.veeva.com</u>

(2) Veeva is not able, at this time, to provide GAAP targets for operating income and fully diluted net income per share for the third fiscal quarter ending October 31, 2023, the fiscal year ending January 31, 2024, or the fiscal year ending January 31, 2025, because of the difficulty of estimating certain items excluded from non-GAAP operating income and non-GAAP fully diluted net income per share that cannot be reasonably predicted, such as charges related to stock-based compensation expense. The effect of these excluded items may be significant.

About Veeva Systems

Veeva is the global leader in cloud software for the life sciences industry. Committed to innovation, product excellence, and customer success, Veeva serves more than 1,000 customers, ranging from the world's largest pharmaceutical companies to emerging biotechs. As a Public Benefit Corporation, Veeva is committed to balancing the interests of all stakeholders, including customers, employees, shareholders and the industries it serves. For more information, visit veeva.com.

Veeva uses its <u>ir.veeva.com</u> website as a means of disclosing material non-public information, announcing upcoming investor conferences, and for complying with its disclosure obligations under Regulation FD. Accordingly, you should monitor our investor relations website in addition to following our press releases, SEC filings, and public conference calls and webcasts.

Forward-looking Statements

This release contains forward-looking statements regarding Veeva's expected future performance and, in particular, includes quotes from management and guidance, provided as of August 30, 2023, about Veeva's expected future financial results. Estimating guidance accurately for future periods is difficult. It involves assumptions and internal estimates that may prove to be incorrect and is based on plans that may change. Hence, there is a significant risk that actual results could differ materially from the guidance we have provided in this release and we have no obligation to update such guidance. There are also numerous risks that have the potential to negatively impact our financial performance, including issues related to the performance, security, or privacy of our products, competitive factors, customer decisions and priorities, events that impact the life sciences industry, general macroeconomic and geopolitical events (including inflationary pressures, changes in interest rates, currency exchange fluctuations, changes in applicable laws and regulations, and impacts related to Russia's invasion of Ukraine), and issues that impact our ability to hire, retain and adequately compensate talented employees. We have summarized what we believe are the principal risks to our business in a section titled "Summary of Risk Factors" on pages 37 and 38 in our filing on Form 10-Q for the period ended April 30, 2023 which you can find here. Additional details on the risks and uncertainties that may impact our business can be found in the same filing on Form 10-Q and in our subsequent SEC filings, which you can access at sec.gov. We recommend that you familiarize yourself with these risks and uncertainties before making an investment decision.

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⁽¹⁾ This press release uses non-GAAP financial metrics that are adjusted for the impact of various GAAP items. See the section titled "Non-GAAP Financial Measures" and the tables entitled "Reconciliation of GAAP to Non-GAAP Financial Measures" below for details.

VEEVA SYSTEMS INC. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(In thousands) (Unaudited)

	July 31, 2023	January 31, 2023
Assets		
Current assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 742,607	\$ 886,465
Short-term investments	3,126,132	2,216,163
Accounts receivable, net	379,066	703,055
Unbilled accounts receivable	37,541	82,174
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	76,407	81,456
Total current assets	4,361,753	3,969,313
Property and equipment, net	56,937	49,817
Deferred costs, net	22,463	31,825
Lease right-of-use assets	51,059	55,336
Goodwill	439,877	439,877
Intangible assets, net	72,825	82,476
Deferred income taxes	184,331	136,697
Other long-term assets	38,898	38,955
Total assets	\$ 5,228,143	
Liabilities and stockholders' equity		
Current liabilities:		
Accounts payable	\$ 49,932	\$ 41,678
Accrued compensation and benefits	48,296	44,282
Accrued expenses and other current liabilities	32,431	35,306
Income tax payable	24,143	4,946
Deferred revenue	836,500	869,285
Lease liabilities	10,652	11,306
Total current liabilities	1,001,954	1,006,803
Deferred income taxes	1,283	
Lease liabilities, noncurrent	47,853	
Other long-term liabilities	24,410	·
Total liabilities	1,075,500	
Stockholders' equity:		
Class A common stock	2	. 2
Class B common stock	_	
Additional paid-in capital	1,729,123	1,532,627
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(34,383	
Retained earnings	2,457,901	
Total stockholders' equity	4,152,643	_
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$ 5,228,143	
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VEEVA SYSTEMS INC. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

(In thousands, except per share data) (Unaudited)

	Three months ended July 31,			Six months ended July 31,				
		2023		2022		2023		2022
Revenues:		_						
Subscription services ⁽³⁾	\$	470,637	\$	428,649	\$	885,183	\$	831,281
Professional services and other ⁽⁴⁾		119,588		105,569		231,367		208,039
Total revenues		590,225		534,218		1,116,550		1,039,320
Cost of revenues(5):								
Cost of subscription services		71,169		64,035		138,744		122,988
Cost of professional services and other		97,849		87,634		196,937		168,196
Total cost of revenues		169,018		151,669		335,681		291,184
Gross profit		421,207		382,549		780,869		748,136
Operating expenses ⁽⁵⁾ :								
Research and development		157,228		134,008		304,188		247,483
Sales and marketing		96,995		89,617		185,498		165,732
General and administrative		62,935		57,832		125,604		106,157
Total operating expenses		317,158		281,457		615,290		519,372
Operating income		104,049		101,092		165,579		228,764
Other income, net		38,826		8,398		69,074		11,107
Income before income taxes		142,875		109,490		234,653		239,871
Income tax provision (benefit)		31,247		18,889		(8,496)		49,155
Net income	\$	111,628	\$	90,601	\$	243,149	\$	190,716
Net income per share:			_				_	
Basic	\$	0.70	\$	0.58	\$	1.52	\$	1.23
Diluted	\$	0.68	\$	0.56	\$	1.49	\$	1.17
Weighted-average shares used to compute net income per share:	_				_		=	
Basic		160,396		154,951		160,129		154,736
Diluted	_	163,284	_	162,132	_	162,989	_	162,499
Other comprehensive income:	_		_		_		_	
Net change in unrealized loss on available-for-sale investments	\$	(8,891)	\$	(2,224)	\$	(3,463)	\$	(13,223)
Net change in cumulative foreign currency translation gain (loss)		267		(900)		209		(2,154)
Comprehensive income	\$	103,004	\$	87,477	\$	239,895	\$	175,339
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(3) Includes subscription services revenues from the following product areas:								
Veeva Commercial Solutions	\$	243,430	\$	236,356	\$	482,754	\$	464,080
Veeva R&D Solutions		227,207		192,293		402,429		367,201
Total subscription services	\$	470,637	\$	428,649	\$	885,183	\$	831,281
(4) Includes professional services and other revenues from the following product areas:								
Veeva Commercial Solutions	\$	47,319	\$	44,424	\$	92,183	\$	87,745
Veeva R&D Solutions	•	72,269	•	61,145	•	139,184	•	120,294
Total professional services and other	\$	119,588	\$	105,569	\$	231,367	\$	208,039
(5) Includes stock-based compensation as follows:								
Cost of revenues:								
Cost of subscription services		1,748		1,693	\$	3,253		2,970
Cost of professional services and other		14,216		13,818	\$	26,938		23,808
Research and development		45,292		38,901		84,198		64,724
Sales and marketing		23,489		24,031		43,624		40,924
General and administrative		18,150		17,599		35,601		30,750
Total stock-based compensation	\$	102,895	\$	96,042	\$	193,614	\$	163,176

VEEVA SYSTEMS INC. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(In thousands) (Unaudited)

	Three months ended July 31,			Six months ended July 31,				
		2023		2022		2023		2022
Cash flows from operating activities								
Net income	\$	111,628	\$	90,601	\$	243,149	\$	190,716
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:								
Depreciation and amortization		8,087		7,228		15,636		14,286
Reduction of operating lease right-of-use assets		2,965		3,020		6,025		5,968
(Accretion) amortization of discount on short-term investments		(7,376)		(507)		(10,783)		549
Stock-based compensation		102,895		96,042		193,614		163,176
Amortization of deferred costs		4,249		5,736		9,301		11,729
Deferred income taxes		(25,213)		(20,881)		(46,727)		(53,313)
(Gain) loss on foreign currency from mark-to-market derivative		(727)		1,768		(547)		1,186
Bad debt expense		341		146		496		121
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:								
Accounts receivable		33,533		16,312		323,493		317,794
Unbilled accounts receivable		529		(15,807)		44,633		(14,512)
Deferred costs		(3,546)		(3,421)		61		(6,500)
Other current and long-term assets		45,543		(3,513)		9,245		(11,076)
Accounts payable		6,099		5,540		8,054		10,661
Accrued expenses and other current liabilities		2,215		(475)		(1,129)		(2,811)
Income taxes payable		19,526		(45,841)		19,197		(2,618)
Deferred revenue		(34,862)		(39,998)		(36,083)		(47,469)
Operating lease liabilities		(1,597)		(3,081)		(4,290)		(5,112)
Other long-term liabilities		747		517		(2,373)		1,638
Net cash provided by operating activities		265,036		93,386		770,972		574,413
Cash flows from investing activities								
Purchases of short-term investments		(988,074)		(433,073)	(1,600,566)	(1,005,417)
Maturities and sales of short-term investments		378,737		250,531		696,793		446,721
Long-term assets		(9,593)		(1,663)		(12,551)		(3,996)
Net cash used in investing activities		(618,930)		(184,205)		(916,324)		(562,692)
Cash flows from financing activities								
Proceeds from exercise of common stock options		22,995		9,250		38,228		25,541
Taxes paid related to net share settlement of equity awards		(20,418)		(17,134)		(37,043)		(32, 133)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities		2,577		(7,884)	_	1,185	_	(6,592)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash		290		(1,049)		309		(2,923)
Net change in cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash		(351,027)		(99,752)		(143,858)		2,206
Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash at beginning of period	1	,096,819		1,243,183		889,650		1,141,225
Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash at end of period	\$	745,792	\$	1,143,431	\$	745,792		1,143,431
Supplemental disclosures of other cash flow information:								
Excess tax benefits from employee stock plans	\$	3,211	\$	2,094	\$	65,300	\$	5,093

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

In Veeva's public disclosures, Veeva has provided non-GAAP measures, which it defines as financial information that has not been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States, or GAAP. In addition to its GAAP measures, Veeva uses these non-GAAP financial measures internally for budgeting and resource allocation purposes and in analyzing its financial results. For the reasons set forth below, Veeva believes that excluding the following items provides information that is helpful in understanding its operating results, evaluating its future prospects, comparing its financial results across accounting periods, and comparing its financial results to its peers, many of which provide similar non-GAAP financial measures.

- Excess tax benefits. Excess tax benefits from employee stock plans are dependent on previously agreed-upon equity grants to our employees, vesting of those grants, stock price, and exercise behavior of our employees, which can fluctuate from quarter to quarter. For example, excess tax benefits for the quarters ended January 31 and April 30, 2023 were higher than normal primarily due to our Chief Executive Officer's exercise of stock options in connection with a previously announced trading plan. Because these fluctuations are not directly related to our business operations, Veeva excludes excess tax benefits for its internal management reporting processes. Veeva management also finds it useful to exclude excess tax benefits when assessing the level of cash provided by operating activities. Given the nature of the excess tax benefits, Veeva believes excluding it allows investors to make meaningful comparisons between our operating cash flows from quarter to quarter and those of other companies.
- Stock-based compensation expenses. Veeva excludes stock-based compensation expenses primarily because they are non-cash expenses that Veeva excludes from its internal management reporting processes. Veeva's management also finds it useful to exclude these expenses when they assess the appropriate level of various operating expenses and resource allocations when budgeting, planning and forecasting future periods. Moreover, because of varying available valuation methodologies, subjective assumptions and the variety of award types that companies can use, Veeva believes excluding stock-based compensation expenses allows investors to make meaningful comparisons between our recurring core business operating results and those of other companies.
- Amortization of purchased intangibles. Veeva incurs amortization expense for purchased intangible assets in connection with acquisitions of certain businesses and technologies. Amortization of intangible assets is a non-cash expense and is inconsistent in amount and frequency because it is significantly affected by the timing, size of acquisitions and the inherent subjective nature of purchase price allocations. Because these costs have already been incurred and cannot be recovered, and are non-cash expenses, Veeva excludes these expenses for its internal management reporting processes. Veeva's management also finds it useful to exclude these charges when assessing the appropriate level of various operating expenses and resource allocations when budgeting, planning and forecasting future periods. Investors should note that the use of intangible assets contributed to Veeva's revenues earned during the periods presented and will contribute to Veeva's future period revenues as well.
- Income tax effects on the difference between GAAP and non-GAAP costs and expenses. The income tax
 effects that are excluded relate to the imputed tax impact on the difference between GAAP and nonGAAP costs and expenses due to stock-based compensation and purchased intangibles for GAAP and
 non-GAAP measures.

There are limitations to using non-GAAP financial measures because non-GAAP financial measures are not prepared in accordance with GAAP and may be different from non-GAAP financial measures provided by other companies. The non-GAAP financial measures are limited in value because they exclude certain items that may have a material impact upon our reported financial results. In addition, they are subject to inherent limitations as they reflect the exercise of judgments by Veeva's management about which items are adjusted to calculate its non-GAAP financial measures. Veeva compensates for these limitations by analyzing current and future results on a GAAP basis as well as a non-GAAP basis and also by providing GAAP measures in its public disclosures.

Non-GAAP financial measures should not be considered in isolation from, or as a substitute for, financial information prepared in accordance with GAAP. Veeva encourages its investors and others to review its financial information in its entirety, not to rely on any single financial measure to evaluate its business, and to view its non-GAAP financial measures in conjunction with the most directly comparable GAAP financial measures. A reconciliation of GAAP to the non-GAAP financial measures has been provided in the tables below.

VEEVA SYSTEMS INC. RECONCILIATION OF GAAP TO NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURES

(Dollars in thousands) (Unaudited)

The following tables reconcile the specific items excluded from GAAP metrics in the calculation of non-GAAP metrics for the periods shown below:

Reconciliation of Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities (GAAP basis to non-GAAP basis)		s ended July 1,	Six months ended July 31,			
	2023	2022	2023	2022		
Net cash provided by operating activities on a GAAP basis	\$ 265,036	\$ 93,386	\$ 770,972	\$ 574,413		
Excess tax benefits from employee stock plans	(3,211)	(2,094)	(65,300)	(5,093)		
Net cash provided by operating activities on a non-GAAP basis	\$ 261,825	\$ 91,292	\$ 705,672	\$ 569,320		
Net cash used in investing activities on a GAAP basis	\$(618,930)	\$(184,205)	\$(916,324)	\$(562,692)		
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities on a GAAP basis	\$ 2,577	\$ (7,884)	\$ 1,185	\$ (6,592)		
Reconciliation of Financial Measures (GAAP basis to non-GAAP basis)	Three months ended July 31,			ended July 1,		
	2023	2022	2023	2022		
Cost of subscription services revenues on a GAAP basis	\$ 71,169	\$ 64,035	\$ 138,744	\$ 122,988		
Stock-based compensation expense	(1,748)	(1,693)	(3,253)	(2,970)		
Amortization of purchased intangibles	(1,126)	(1,126)	(2,216)	(2,216)		
Cost of subscription services revenues on a non-GAAP basis	\$ 68,295	\$ 61,216	\$ 133,275	\$ 117,802		
Gross margin on subscription services revenues on a GAAP basis	84.9 %	85.1 %	84.3 %	85.2 %		
Stock-based compensation expense	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3		
Amortization of purchased intangibles	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3		
Gross margin on subscription services revenues on a non-GAAP basis	85.5 %	85.7 %	84.9 %	85.8 %		
Cost of professional services and other revenues on a GAAP basis	\$ 97,849	\$ 87,634	\$ 196,937	\$ 168,196		
Stock-based compensation expense	(14,216)	(13,818)	(26,938)	(23,808)		
Amortization of purchased intangibles	(139)	(139)	(273)	(273)		
Cost of professional services and other revenues on a non-GAAP basis	\$ 83,494	\$ 73,677	\$ 169,726	\$ 144,115		
Gross margin on professional services and other revenues on a GAAP basis	18.2 %	17.0 %	14.9 %	19.2 %		
Stock-based compensation expense	11.9	13.1	11.6	11.4		
Amortization of purchased intangibles	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1		
Gross margin on professional services and other revenues on a non-GAAP basis	30.2 %	30.2 %	26.6 %	30.7 %		
Gross profit on a GAAP basis	\$ 421,207	\$ 382,549	\$ 780,869	\$ 748,136		
Stock-based compensation expense	15,964	15,511	30,191	26,778		
Amortization of purchased intangibles	1,265	1,265	2,489	2,489		
Gross profit on a non-GAAP basis	\$ 438,436	\$ 399,325	\$ 813,549	\$ 777,403		
Gross margin on total revenues on a GAAP basis	71.4 %	71.6 %	69.9 %	72.0 %		
Stock-based compensation expense	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.6		
Amortization of purchased intangibles	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2		
Gross margin on total revenues on a non-GAAP basis	74.3 %	74.7 %	72.9 %	74.8 %		
Research and development expense on a GAAP basis	\$ 157,228	\$ 134,008	\$ 304,188	\$ 247,483		
Stock-based compensation expense	(45,292)	(38,901)	(84,198)	(64,724)		
Amortization of purchased intangibles	(29)	(29)	(56)	(56)		
Research and development expense on a non-GAAP basis	\$ 111,907	\$ 95,078	\$ 219,934	\$ 182,703		

VEEVA SYSTEMS INC. RECONCILIATION OF GAAP TO NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURES (continued)

(Dollars in thousands, except per share data) (Unaudited)

	Three month	s ended July 1,	Six months ended July 31,			
	2023	2022	2023	2022		
Sales and marketing expense on a GAAP basis	\$ 96,995	\$ 89,617	\$ 185,498	\$ 165,732		
Stock-based compensation expense	(23,489)	(24,031)	(43,624)	(40,924)		
Amortization of purchased intangibles	(3,555)	(3,555)	(6,995)	(6,995)		
Sales and marketing expense on a non-GAAP basis	\$ 69,951	\$ 62,031	\$ 134,879	\$ 117,813		
General and administrative expense on a GAAP basis	\$ 62,935	\$ 57,832	\$ 125,604	\$ 106,157		
Stock-based compensation expense	(18,150)	(17,599)	(35,601)	(30,750)		
Amortization of purchased intangibles	(57)	(57)	(112)	(112)		
General and administrative expense on a non-GAAP basis	\$ 44,728	\$ 40,176	\$ 89,891	\$ 75,295		
Operating expense on a GAAP basis	\$ 317,158	\$ 281,457	\$ 615,290	\$ 519,372		
Stock-based compensation expense	(86,931)	(80,531)	(163,423)	(136,398)		
Amortization of purchased intangibles	(3,641)	(3,641)	(7,163)	(7,163)		
Operating expense on a non-GAAP basis	\$ 226,586	\$ 197,285	\$ 444,704	\$ 375,811		
Operating income on a GAAP basis	\$ 104,049	\$ 101,092	\$ 165,579	\$ 228,764		
Stock-based compensation expense	102,895	96,042	193,614	163,176		
Amortization of purchased intangibles	4,906	4,906	9,652	9,652		
Operating income on a non-GAAP basis	\$ 211,850	\$ 202,040	\$ 368,845	\$ 401,592		
Operating margin on a GAAP basis	17.6 %	18.9 %	14.8 %	22.0 %		
Stock-based compensation expense	17.4	18.0	17.3	15.7		
Amortization of purchased intangibles	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9		
Operating margin on a non-GAAP basis	35.9 %	37.8 %	33.0 %	38.6 %		
Net income on a GAAP basis	\$ 111,628	\$ 90,601	\$ 243,149	\$ 190,716		
Stock-based compensation expense	102,895	96,042	193,614	163,176		
Amortization of purchased intangibles	4,906	4,906	9,652	9,652		
Income tax effect on non-GAAP adjustments ⁽⁶⁾	(21,395)	(25,303)	(100,459)	(37,512)		
Net income on a non-GAAP basis	\$ 198,034	\$ 166,246	\$ 345,956	\$ 326,032		
Diluted net income per share on a GAAP basis	\$ 0.68	\$ 0.56	\$ 1.49	\$ 1.17		
Stock-based compensation expense	ψ 0.63	ψ 0.50 0.59	1.19	1.00		
·	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.06		
Amortization of purchased intangibles						
Income tax effect on non-GAAP adjustments ⁽⁶⁾	(0.13)	(0.15)	(0.62)	(0.22)		
Diluted net income per share on a non-GAAP basis	\$ 1.21	\$ 1.03	\$ 2.12	\$ 2.01		

⁽⁶⁾ For the three and six months July 31, 2023 and 2022, management used an estimated annual effective non-GAAP tax rate of 21.0%.